






Apples					
Rootstock:	M27	M9	M26	MM106	M25
Ultimate height:	5-6ft 1.5-2metres	8-10ft 2-3metres	12-15ft 3-3.5metres	14-18ft 4-5.5metres	25-30ft 7.5-9metres
Uses:	Vertical cordon Patio tree Step Over Dwarf bush	Oblique cordon Step Over Bush Central leader Pyramid	Oblique cordon Step Over Bush Central leader Pyramid Small Espalier	Double cordon Half standard Espalier Fan Bush Central leader	Standards
Fruiting in:	2-3 yrs	3-4 yrs	3-4 yrs	3-4 yrs	6-7 yrs
Cropping potential:	4-5 yrs 7kg	5-6yrs 20kg	5-6yrs 30kg	7-8yrs 50kg	8-9yrs 120kg
Planting distance:	5-6ft 1.5-2m	5-6ft 1.5-2m	10ft 3m	12ft 3.5	25-30ft 8-9m
Soil/site:	Requires good deep fertile loam, clean ground, no competition from other plants. Not for heavy soils.	Requires good deep fertile loam, clean ground, no competition from other plants. Not for heavy soils.	Good deep fertile loam. Allowing the grass to grow up to trunk will slow growth. Not for heavy soils.	Can tolerate heavier soils and more exposed sites. Suitable for planting where grass grows up to trunk.	Will tolerate most sites and soils. Good pest and disease resistance. Not the tree to plant if space is limited.
Stake:	Permanent Stake	Permanent Stake	for 5yrs	for 5yrs	for 5yrs

Understanding Rootstocks